# **ASCII Codes**

**Subject:** Computer Studies **Level:** Sec 2

Unit: 3 Topic: 3

## **Summary**

Students learn about ASCII codes and their use in computing. They write a program on the microbit to show uppercase letters of the alphabet when button A of the microbit is pressed and lowercase letters of the alphabet when button B of the microbit is pressed. Buttons A and B will follow their own sequence and start from the letter A and a respectively and move onto the next letter every time the buttons are pressed.

Prior Knowledge:	Students should already know:  1. How to program buttons on the microbit  2. How to use variables for program control
Learning Objectives:	By the end of the lesson, students should be able to: 1. understand how ASCII codes work 2. how ASCII codes are useful in computing

Time	Teacher Activities	Purpose	Resources Needed			
Introd	Introduction/Pre-activity					
10	Briefing / Video about ASCII	To learn	Online sites, video etc			
mins	codes and their use	about				
		ASCII	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gt9KLXJj3do			
		codes and				
		their use	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PJzmOBbS3Xc			
		in				
		computing				
Lesson development/Main activities						
10	Explain microbit program using					
mins	variables, buttons for control to					
	display upper/lower case letters					
20	Students to code the program in		Microbit code			
mins	the website					
	https://makecode.microbit.org/#					
	and test it out on the microbit					

Closu	Closure and consolidation/Post-activity					
20 mins	Try to modify program to make button B follow button A to display that particular letter in lowercase	To learn that the difference between upper and lowercase letters are always the same	ASCII table			
	(Optional post-class activity)					

Additional Remarks:

### Program to be used:

```
on start

set increment v to 65

set small v to 97

iiii show string letter v

change increment v by 1

if ( increment v to 65

set letter v to 65

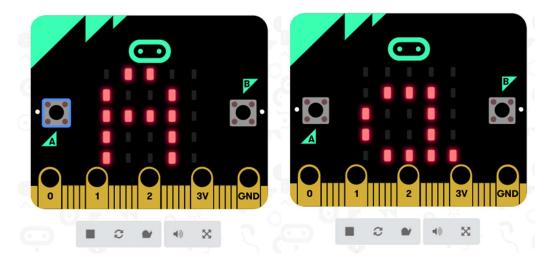
set letter v to 65

set letter v to 65
```

```
on button By pressed

set letter to ( text from char code ( small v change small v by 1 1 122 then set small v to 197 set letter v to ( text from char code ( small v to 197 )
```

## Results:



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